

Type of procedure	Cranial distraction device fixation (unicoronal synostosis)
Airway	Endotracheal intubation. Consider nasal route if indicated.
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia. Sevoflurane / Remifentanil or TIVA.
Premedication	Age-adjusted premedication. Paracetamol ± Clonidine according to protocol.
Postoperative analgesia	Multimodal analgesia. IV opioids as required.
Notes	Major pediatric craniofacial surgery. High risk of blood loss – ensure blood products available. Strict fluid balance and temperature management. Postoperative ICU care often required.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (20–22G). Arterial line mandatory. CVK often indicated.