

Type of procedure	Cranioplasty with acrylic (PMMA)
Airway	Endotracheal intubation.
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia: TIVA or Sevoflurane / Remifentanyl.
Premedication	Paracetamol ± NSAID ± Ondansetron.
Postoperative analgesia	Multimodal analgesia. IV opioids as required.
Notes	<p>Cranioplasty using acrylic (PMMA) implant. Moderate bleeding risk. Exothermic reaction during PMMA curing – avoid hypotension and thermal injury. Infection prevention important.</p>
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (18–20G). Arterial line considered for large defects.