

Type of procedure	Frontal sinus trepanation
Airway	Oral intubation. Throat pack.
Anesthesia model	Total intravenous anesthesia (TIVA) with Propofol / Remifentanil
Epi / Spinal	–
Premedication	Ondansetron ± Betamethasone ± Paracetamol / COX inhibitor
Postoperative analgesia	–
Notes	Secure airway. Control bleeding risk. Close communication with surgeon.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (18–20G). Consider arterial line if ASA ≥ 3 or prolonged operating time.