

Type of procedure	Hypopharyngoscopy
Airway	Via endoscope (shared airway).
Anesthesia model	Total intravenous anesthesia (TIVA) with Propofol / Remifentanil
Epi / Spinal	–
Premedication	Ondansetron ± Betamethasone ± Paracetamol / COX inhibitor
Postoperative analgesia	IV oxycodone if needed.
Notes	Shared airway – close coordination with surgeon. Maintain adequate depth to prevent coughing or movement. Be prepared for airway edema or bleeding.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (18–20G). Consider arterial line if prolonged procedure or ASA ≥ 3.