

Type of procedure	Le Fort III osteotomy with external distractor
Airway	Nasotracheal intubation. Shared airway. Consider tracheostomy.
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia: TIVA (Propofol/Remifentanil) preferred.
Premedication	Ondansetron ± Betamethasone ± Paracetamol ± NSAID.
Postoperative analgesia	Multimodal analgesia. IV opioids required.
Notes	<p>Major craniofacial and orthognathic surgery. High bleeding risk and prolonged operative time. Airway edema common – postoperative ventilation or tracheostomy may be required. ICU care strongly recommended.</p>
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (18G). Arterial line mandatory. CVK recommended.