

Type of procedure	Liver resection
Airway	Intubation
Anesthesia maintenance	Sevoflurane / Fentanyl
Epi / Spinal	Epidural if open
Ketamine infusion	
Premedication	Ondansetron if ordered by liver surgeon. COX inhibitor
Tips for the anesthesiologist	Very high bleeding risk, possible coagulopathy. Close monitoring.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (≥18G) + arterial line. Central line always recommended.