

Type of procedure	Major spine surgery (posterior fusion)
Airway	Intubation
Anesthesia model	1) Sevoflurane / Fentanyl 2) Propofol / Remifentanyl (neuromonitoring)
Epi / Spinal	-
Premedication	Paracetamol + Oxycodone + Gabapentin (as ordered)
Comment	Consider ketamine infusion (if indicated)
Tips for the anesthesiologist	Longer operating time; higher bleeding risk. Consider cell salvage and blood pressure control.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV x2 ($\geq 18G$) + arterial line. Central venous catheter recommended.