

Type of procedure	Major spine surgery (reoperation)
Airway	Intubation
Anesthesia model	1) Sevoflurane / Fentanyl 2) Propofol / Remifentanyl (neuromonitoring)
Epi / Spinal	-
Premedication	Paracetamol + Oxycodone + Gabapentin (as ordered)
Comment	Consider ketamine infusion
Tips for the anesthesiologist	Anticipate difficult airway management and positioning. Ensure stable positioning.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV x2 ($\geq 18G$) + arterial line. Consider central venous catheter for complex surgery or ASA ≥ 3 .