

Type of procedure	Major spine surgery (trauma, infection)
Airway	Intubation
Anesthesia model	1) Sevoflurane / Fentanyl 2) Propofol / Remifentanyl (neuromonitoring)
Epi / Spinal	-
Premedication	Paracetamol + Oxycodone + Gabapentin (as ordered)
Comment	Consider ketamine infusion
Tips for the anesthesiologist	Anticipate hemodynamic instability and blood loss. Ensure rapid access and monitoring.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV x2 ( $\geq 18G$ ) + arterial line. Central venous catheter recommended for unstable patients.