

Type of procedure	Microsurgery – free flap reconstruction
Airway	Endotracheal intubation. Secure tube for prolonged surgery.
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia: TIVA preferred for stable hemodynamics.
Premedication	Paracetamol ± NSAID ± Ondansetron.
Postoperative analgesia	Multimodal analgesia. IV opioids required.
Notes	Major reconstructive surgery with long operative time. Avoid hypotension, hypothermia and vasoconstriction. Careful fluid balance – goal-directed therapy recommended. Postoperative ICU or high-dependency care mandatory.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (16–18G). Arterial line mandatory. CVK recommended.