

Type of procedure	Pheochromocytoma / Paraganglioma
Airway	Intubation
Anesthesia model	Sevoflurane / Remifentanil or Sevoflurane / Fentanyl
Epi / Spinal	Epi if open procedure
Premedication	Paracetamol + Oxycodone + Alpha-blockade
Comment	ECG, NT-proBNP, echocardiography
Tips for the anesthesiologist	High risk of hemodynamic instability. Careful blood pressure control required.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (18–20G). Arterial line for major procedures or ASA ≥3.