

Type of procedure	Rhinoplasty (nasal plastic surgery)
Airway	Endotracheal or nasotracheal intubation. Shared airway.
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia: TIVA or Sevoflurane / Remifentanyl.
Premedication	Ondansetron ± Betamethasone ± Paracetamol ± NSAID.
Postoperative analgesia	Paracetamol ± NSAID. Opioids rarely required.
Notes	<p>Elective nasal surgery with shared airway.</p> <p>Consider controlled hypotension to reduce bleeding.</p> <p>Avoid nasal trauma during airway management.</p> <p>Postoperative nausea and bleeding risk – careful suction before extubation.</p>
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×1–2 (20–18G). Arterial line rarely required.