

Type of procedure	Stapedotomy / Stapedectomy
Airway	Endotracheal intubation or laryngeal mask airway.
Anesthesia model	TIVA: Propofol / Remifentanyl.
Premedication	Ondansetron ± Betamethasone ± Paracetamol.
Postoperative analgesia	Paracetamol ± Ibuprofen.
Notes	Microsurgical middle ear procedure requiring absolute immobility. Avoid coughing, movement, and sudden blood pressure changes. High risk of postoperative nausea and vertigo – optimize PONV prophylaxis.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×1–2 (20–18G).