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| <b>Type of procedure</b>           | <b>Sternocleidomastoid muscle release (torticollis)</b>  |
| <b>Airway</b>                      | Endotracheal intubation or LMA.  |
| <b>Anesthesia model</b>            | General anesthesia. Sevoflurane or TIVA.   |
| <b>Premedication</b>               | Paracetamol ± Clonidine.   |
| <b>Postoperative analgesia</b>     | Paracetamol ± NSAID. Opioids rarely required.  |
| <b>Notes</b>                       | <p>Pediatric neck surgery with proximity to airway and vessels.<br/> Careful head positioning and tube fixation.<br/> Low bleeding risk but risk of postoperative swelling.<br/> Early mobilization and physiotherapy important.</p> |
| <b>Recommended vascular access</b> | Peripheral IV ×1–2 (22–20G).   |