

Type of procedure	TMJ discectomy
Airway	Nasal intubation with preformed tube.
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia: Sevoflurane / Remifentanil or TIVA.
Premedication	Ondansetron ± COX inhibitor ± Betamethasone ± Paracetamol.
Postoperative analgesia	Oxycodone ± Clonidine. Local infiltration by surgeon.
Notes	<p>Limited mouth opening common preoperatively.</p> <p>Secure nasal tube carefully to allow surgical access.</p> <p>Assess bleeding risk and postoperative pain control.</p>
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (18–20G). Arterial line rarely required.