

Type of procedure	Tongue / Floor of Mouth Biopsy
Airway	Oral or nasal intubation. TIVA with Propofol/Remifentanil ± neuromuscular blockade.
Anesthesia model	Total intravenous anesthesia (TIVA)
Epi / Spinal	–
Premedication	Paracetamol ± Betamethasone ± Ondansetron
Notes	Shared airway. Risk of bleeding and postoperative airway compromise. ENT surgeon present at induction.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (18–20G). Arterial line if significant comorbidity or long procedure.