

Type of procedure	Total endoscopy incl. bronchoscopy
Airway	Shared airway. Apnea periods or jet ventilation may be required.
Anesthesia model	TIVA: Propofol / Remifentanil.
Premedication	Ondansetron ± Betamethasone.
Postoperative analgesia	Usually none or Paracetamol.
Notes	<p>High airway risk with intermittent apnea. Close coordination with endoscopist essential. Be prepared for rapid desaturation and airway obstruction. Have rescue airway equipment immediately available.</p>
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×1–2 (18–20G).