

Type of procedure	Total nose reconstruction / Rhinoplasty
Airway	Endotracheal intubation. Throat pack.
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia: Sevoflurane / Remifentanil or TIVA.
Premedication	Ondansetron ± Betamethasone ± Paracetamol / COX inhibitor.
Postoperative analgesia	Multimodal analgesia ± IV opioids.
Notes	Major facial surgery with significant bleeding risk. Shared airway and nasal packing common. Assess airway patency carefully before extubation. Consider postoperative monitoring for bleeding or airway compromise.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (≥18G). Consider arterial line for prolonged surgery.