

Type of procedure	Venous vascular malformation – head/neck region (sclerotherapy)
Airway	Intubation recommended
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia
Epi / Spinal	–
Premedication	Paracetamol ± Ondansetron
Notes	Risk of airway compromise due to swelling. Close postoperative airway observation required.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV x2 (≥18G). Arterial line recommended for extensive procedures.