

Type of procedure	Venous vascular malformation – outside head/neck region (sclerotherapy)
Airway	Sedation or intubation depending on extent and location
Anesthesia model	General anesthesia or local anesthesia with sedation
Epi / Spinal	–
Premedication	Paracetamol ± Ondansetron
Notes	Risk of pain, swelling, bleeding, and tissue necrosis. Post-procedural monitoring according to treated volume and agent used.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×1–2 (≥18G). Arterial line if extensive procedure or ASA ≥3.