

Type of procedure	Neurosurgery – children ≤ 12 years
Airway	Procedure dependent
Anesthesia model	Procedure dependent
Epi / Spinal	–
Premedication	–
Notes	Managed by pediatric anesthesiologist.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV $\times 2$ (18–22G). Arterial line for longer surgery or ASA ≥ 3 .