

Type of procedure	Pituitary surgery
Airway	Intubation
Anesthesia model	Propofol / Remifentanil
Epi / Spinal	–
Premedication	–
Notes	Assess endocrine function. Ensure adequate perioperative hormonal replacement (e.g. hydrocortisone, desmopressin).
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (18–20G). Arterial line for longer surgery or ASA ≥3. Consider CVC.