

Type of procedure	Regional block / epidural alternative
Airway	—
Anesthesia model	—
Epi / Spinal	Block or Epi depending on injury and procedure. Spinal anesthesia with morphine + local anesthetic may be a good option.
Ketamine infusion	
Premedication	—
Tips for the anesthesiologist	Adapt monitoring to procedure type. Consider positioning, pain management, and PONV prophylaxis.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×1–2 (18–20G). Arterial line considered for major procedures or ASA ≥3.