

Type of procedure	Revision hip and knee arthroplasty
Airway	Spontaneous breathing or intubation
Anesthesia model	Sevoflurane / Fentanyl
Epi / Spinal	Spinal ± Epi
Ketamine infusion	–
Premedication	Paracetamol + COX inhibitor + Oxycodone
Tips for the anesthesiologist	Very high bleeding risk (up to several liters). Ensure good vascular access and hemodynamic monitoring.
Recommended vascular access	Peripheral IV ×2 (≥18G) + arterial line. Central venous catheter recommended.